

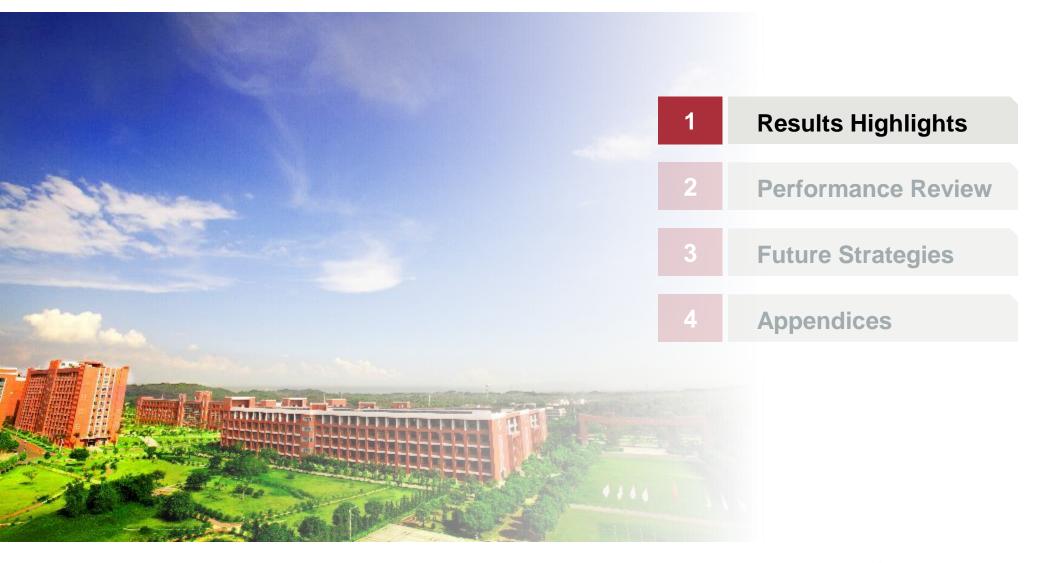
Edvantage Group Holdings Limited 中滙集團控股有限公司

(股份代號:0382.HK)

2019 ANNUAL RESULTS

INANCIAL RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

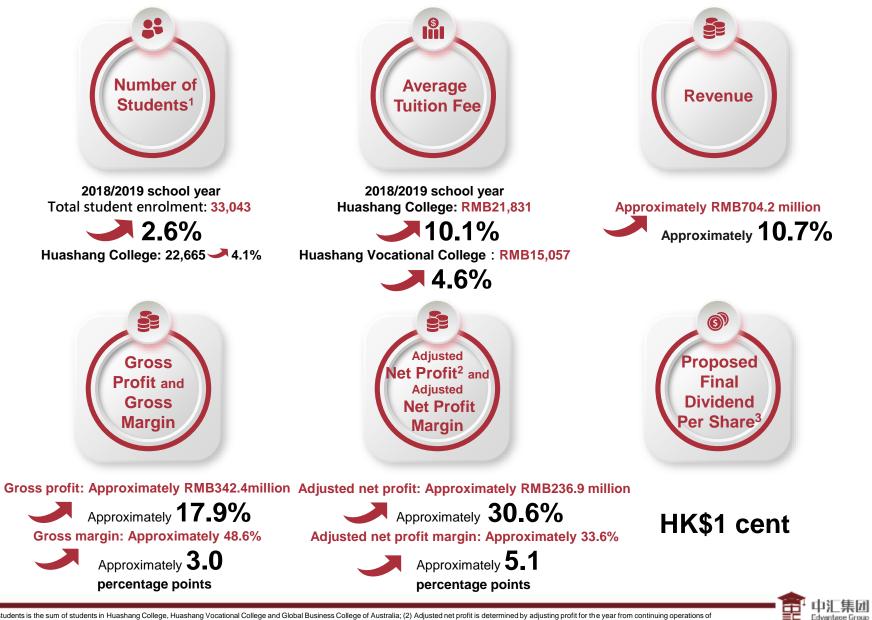
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2019 Annual Results Highlights

For the year ended 31 August 2019



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Edvantage Group

Note: (1) Number of students is the sum of students in Huashang College, Huashang Vocational College and Global Business College of Australia; (2) Adjusted net profit is determined by adjusting profit for the year from continuing operations of RMB215,054,000 (2018: RMB177,151,000) for the effect of listing expenses of RMB38,896,000 (2018: RMB4,174,000) and net foreign exchange gain of RMB17,031,000 (2018: net foreign exchange loss of RMB136,000).3) For the year ended 31 August 2019, the Board of Directors proposed the payment of a final dividend of approximately 30% of the profit for period attributable to owners of the Company from listing date, 16 July 2019, to 31 August 2019

Financial Summary

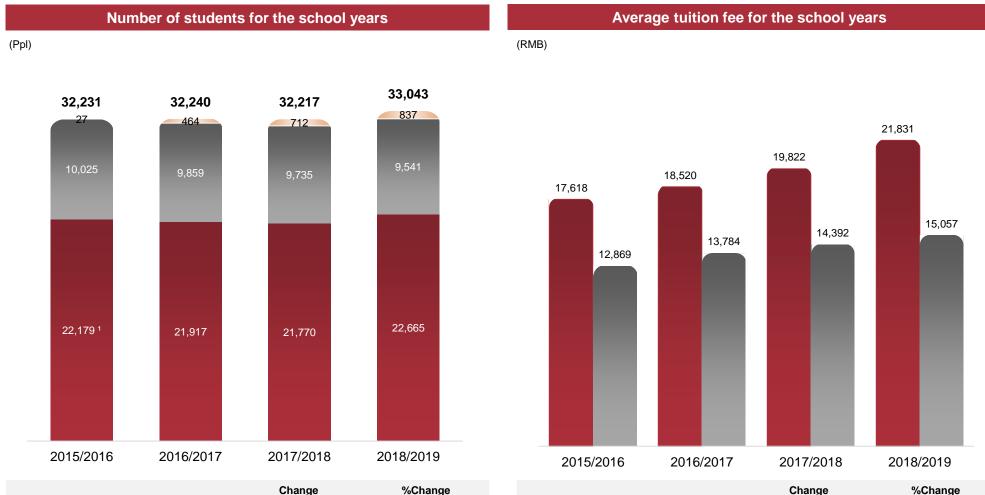
(In approximately RMB million unless otherwise specified)	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	Change	% Change
Revenue	572.6	604.2	636.4	704.2	67.8	10.7%
Cost of revenue	325.6	332.9	346.0	361.8	15.8	4.6%
Gross profit	247.0	271.3	290.4	342.4	52.0	17.9%
Gross margin	43.1%	44.9%	45.6%	48.6%	3.0%	N/A
Net profit ¹	133.5	159.8	177.1	215.0	37.9	21.4%
Listing expenses	N/A	N/A	4.2	38.9	34.7	826.2%
Adjusted net profit	133.5	159.8	181.4	236.9	55.5	30.6%
Basic earnings per share <i>(RMB cents)</i>	N/A	N/A	21.55	27.68	6.13	28.4%
Proposed final dividend per share (<i>HK cents</i>)	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	N/A	N/A

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Primary Sources of Revenue—Number of Students and Average Tuition Fee

Revenue growth driven by significant increase in number of students and average tuition fee



	Change	%Change
Huashang College	2,009	10.1%
Huashang Vocational College	665	4.6%



Note: The fiscal year of the Group ended on 31 August;

Huashang Vocational College

Global Business College of Australia

Huashang College

Total

(1) The number of admission quotas and the student enrolment for Huashang College's bachelor's degree programmes were abnormally high for the 2015/2016 school year because 2015/2016 school year was the last year that Guangdong Province used the Guangdong examination paper for administering the National Higher Education Entrance Examination in Guangdong Province before Guangdong Province adopted the national unified examination paper for administering such exam

4.1%

(2.0%)

17.6%

2.6%

895

(194)

125

826

Primary Sources of Revenue——Tuition Fees Applicable to Newly Admitted Students for the School Years

High tuition fees level reflects our continuous improvement of teaching facilities and quality of education

- We have full discretion on the tuition and accommodation fees for the PRC Operating Schools based on market conditions, school facilities, students' affordability and other relevant factors
- According to the "Circular on Issues Concerning the Cancellation of Record-filing of Academic Education Tuition and Approval of Accommodation Fee on Private Schools and Private Secondary Vocational Schools" jointly issued on 11 October 2016 by Development and Reform Commission of Guangdong Province, Education Department of Guangdong Province and Department of Human Resources and Social Security of Guangdong Province, administrative approvals and registrations are no longer required for private higher education institutions in Guangdong Province when determining the level of tuition and board fees

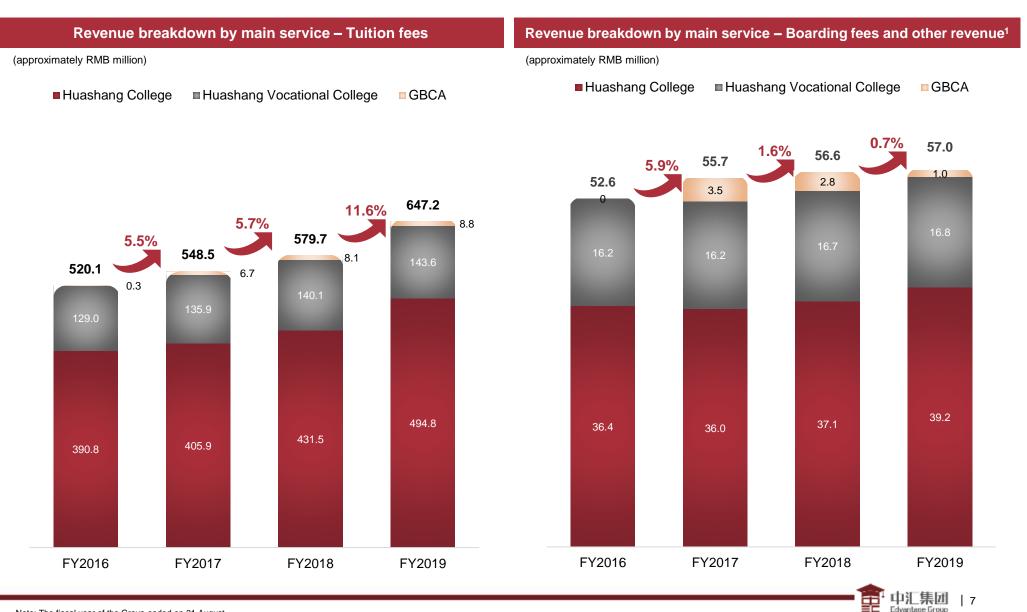
	Tuition fees app	plicable to newly a	dmitted students f	for the school year	S	
	(in RMB unless otherwise specified)	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
廣東財經大學華商学院 HILASHANC COLLECE CUANCDONG UNIVERSITY OF FINANCE&ECONOMICS	Huashang College					
	Bachelor's degree programmes ¹	18,300 – 28,000	19,300 – 28,000	22,000 - 35,000	25,000 - 36,000	27,000-39,800
	Junior college to bachelor's degree transfer programmes ²	16,600 – 17,500	17,300 – 18,500	18,300 – 19,800	22,000 - 23,500	25,000-29,800
廣州華育職業學院	Huashang Vocational College					
	Junior college diploma programmes	13,500 – 26,000	14,500 – 26,000	14,500 – 26,000	15,000 – 26,000	15,500-27,000
GBCA Ciolus Instances College of Accentia 2 A to B of 2 S	Global Business College of Australia					
	Vocational education training programmes	3,500 – 7,500 AUD	3,500 – 9,000 AUD	5,000 – 15,000 AUD	4,700 – 15,000 AUD	3,500-13,000 AUD
GBCA Octual Rusiness Octuage of Accuration R R R R & P S	Global Business College of Australia Vocational education training	3,500 – 7,500	3,500 – 9,000	5,000 – 15,000	4,700 – 15,000	3,500-13,0

Edvantage Group

Note: The fiscal year of the Group ended on 31 August

(1) The fee ranges for Huashang College's bachelor's degree programmes listed in this table do not include additional tuition fees charged by GBCA or other foreign higher education instructions for Huashang College's study abroad programmes (2) Newly admitted students for the junior college to bachelor's degree transfer programmes commence their studies at Huashang College as third-year bachelor's degree programmes students. The level of tuition fees and boarding fees required for those students is generally the same for other students who are first vear students at Huashang College.

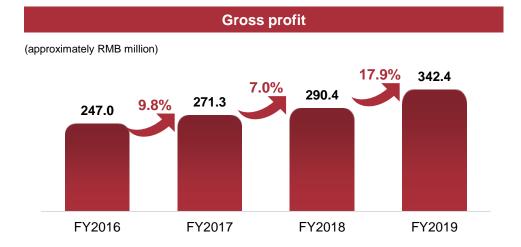
Revenue Breakdown

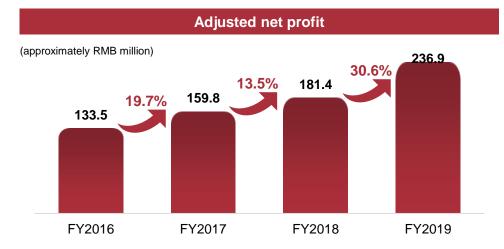


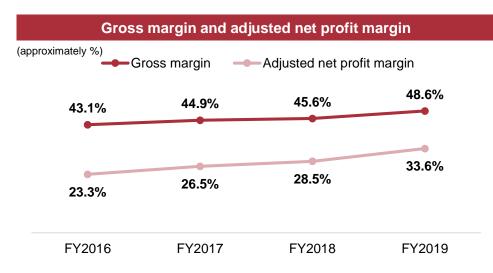
Note: The fiscal year of the Group ended on 31 August

(1) Other income refers to University cooperation programme fees which were mainly from the undergraduate programmes provided by the cooperation of GBCA and University of Canberra

Profit Analysis

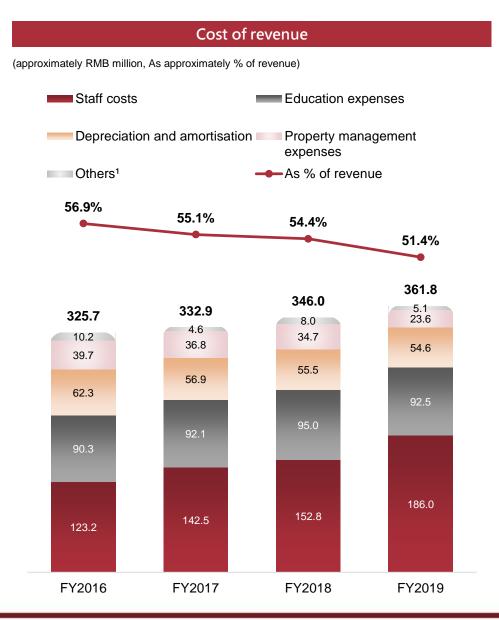




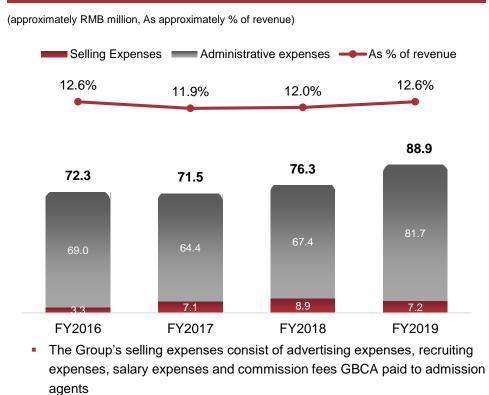




Breakdown of Costs and Expenses



Selling and administrative expenses

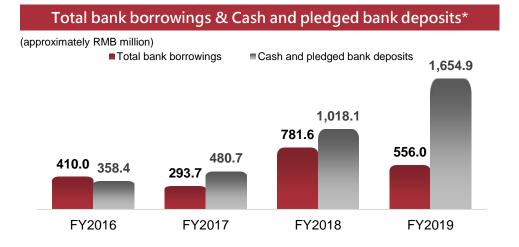


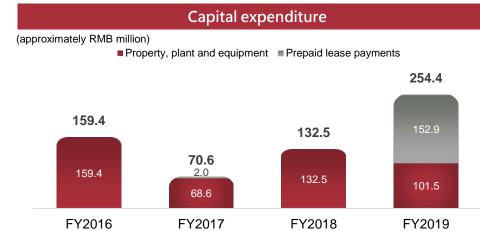
- Administrative expenses primarily consist of administrative payroll, repair, maintenance and property management expenses, office expenses, depreciation and amortization, donation, business development related expenses, other tax expenses, one-off expenses and others
- The cost of revenue and selling and administrative expenses have a steady trend over the years, which indicates that the Group has the capability of cost management



Note: The fiscal year of the Group ended on 31 August ; (1) Others includes rental expenses, one-off expenses and other expenses

Capital Structure





FY2019 weighted average interest rate of bank borrowings

(approximately %)





Note: The fiscal year of the Group ended on 31 August ; * In view of the high liquidity, structured deposits was included in cash and cash equivalents

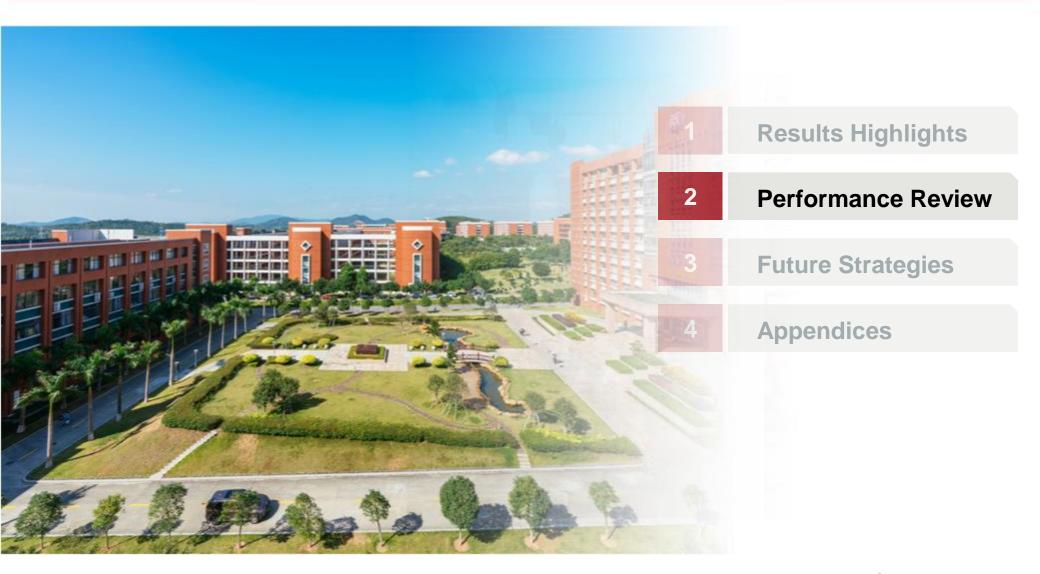
Balance Sheet and Key Financial Ratios

(In approximately RMB million unless otherwise specified)	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	Change	% Change
Non-current assets	1,155	1,159	1,238	1,432	194	15.7%
Current assets	393	509	1,158	1,695	537	46.4%
- Bank balance and cash	196	216	149	1,352	1,203	807.4%
Current liabilities	774	932	1,024	1,019	(5)	(0.5%)
Net current (liabilities) assets	(381)	(423)	134	676	542	404.5%
Net assets	476	627	699	1,606	907	129.8%
Net assets per share (RMB)	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.58	N/A	N/A

Approximately %	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	Change percentage point
Current ratio (%)	51%	55%	113%	166%	improve 53 percentage points
Debt to asset ratio (total) (%) ¹	69%	62%	71%	49%	improve 22 percentage points

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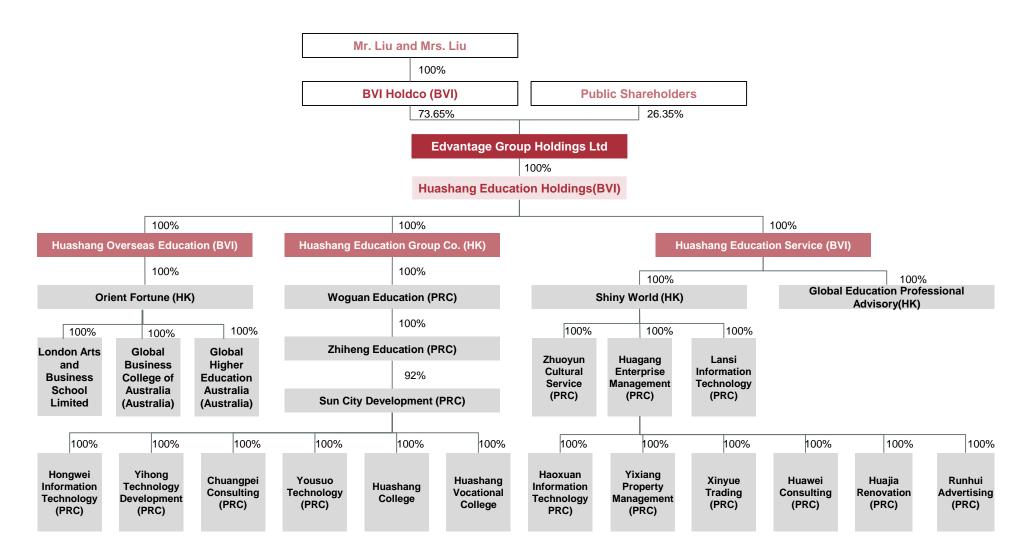
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Our Corporate Structure

Red chip structure

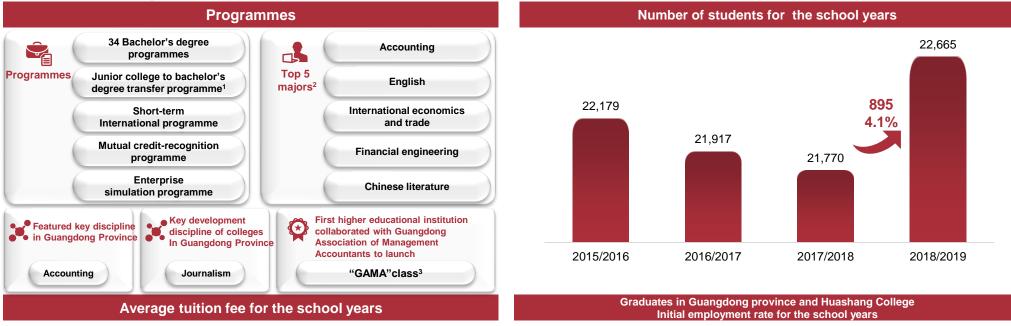




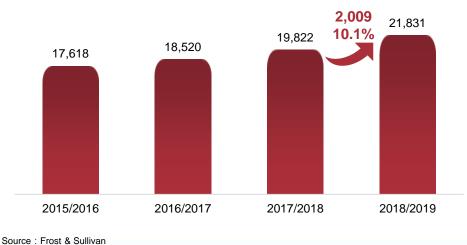
Schools We Operate – Huashang College

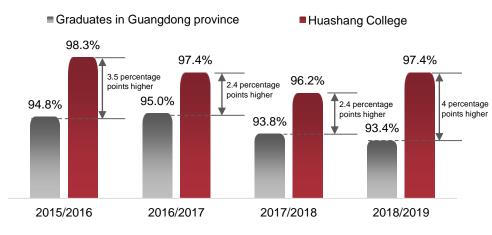
Vocational education courses adhere to market demand to achieve high initial employment rate





(RMB)

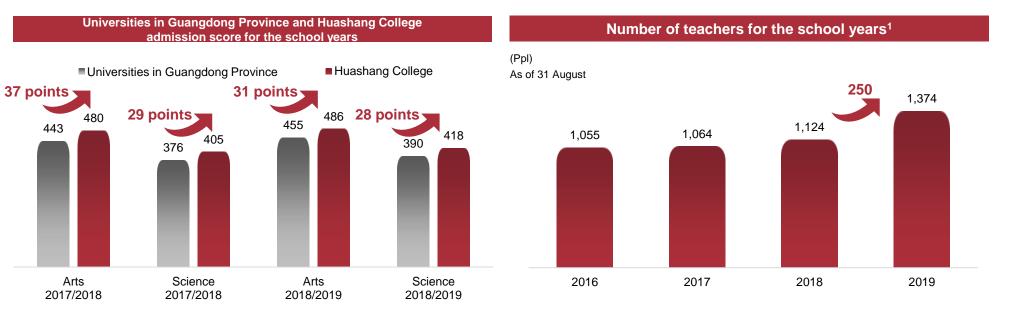




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Note: (1) Starting from 2018/2019 school year, the enrolment plans for junior college to bachelor's degree transfer programmes no longer account for the overall admission plan that is subject to approval by provincial education department. For the 2018/2019 school year, the total of newly admitted student enrolment for the junior college to bachelor's degree transfer programmes reached 900 as compared to 344 for the 2017/2018 school year (2) In terms of total student enrolment; (3) The first bilingual class in Guangdong Province which jointly Jaunched with Guangdong Association of Management Accountants in 2016; (4) In 2019, the initial employment rate of Huashang College graduates ranks No. 1 among 16 private colleges in Guangdong province; 108 accounting firms in China including CITIC, Ruihua, Tianijan, Zhinong, Dahua and Tianzhi; 27 students were even hired by the 'International Big Four', namely Deloitte, Ernst & Young, KPMG and PwC.

Schools We Operate – Huashang College



廣東財經大學華商

GUANGDONG UNIVERSITY OF FINANCE & ECONOMICS

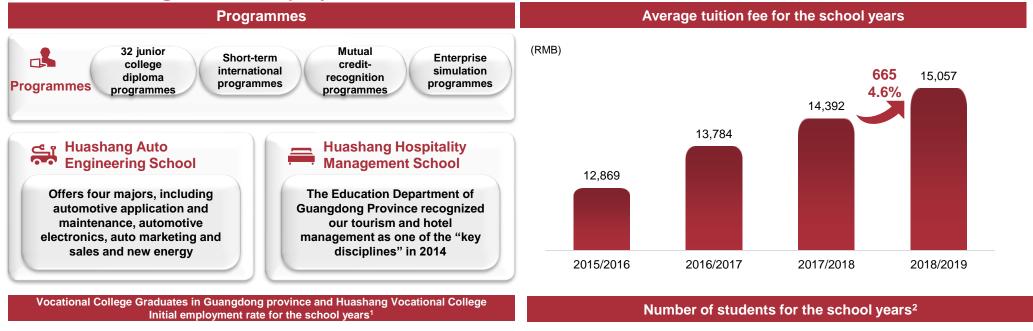
HUASHANG COLLEGE

學院

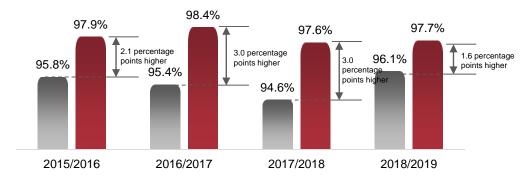
Schools We Operate – Huashang Vocational College

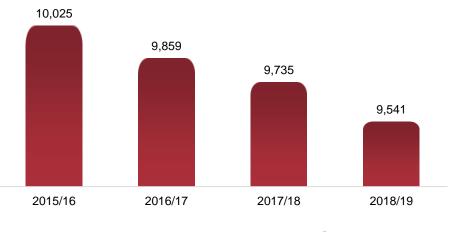
Vocational Education Courses Adhere to Market Demand to Achieve High Initial Employment Rate





Vocational College graduates in Guangdong province Huashang Vocational College





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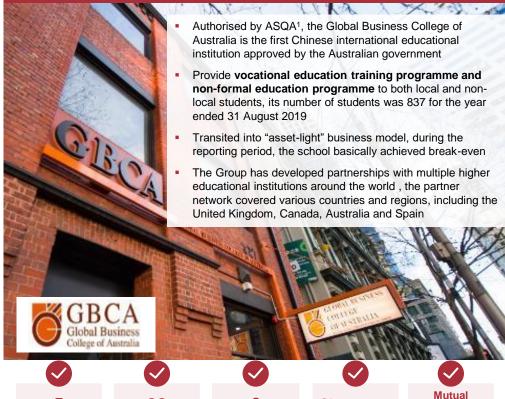
Note: (1) The initial employment rate of Huashang Vocational College graduates for the 2018/2019 School year ranked No. 4 among private vocational colleges in Guangdong province (2) Huashang College and Huashang Vocational College are located in the same campus, therefore resources are shared

Schools We Operate – Global Business College of Australia

An early mover in pursuing international expansion



GBCA



Authorised by ASQA¹, the Global Business College of Australia is the first Chinese international educational institution approved by the Australian government

- Provide vocational education training programme and non-formal education programme to both local and nonlocal students, its number of students was 837 for the year ended 31 August 2019
- Transited into "asset-light" business model, during the reporting period, the school basically achieved break-even
- The Group has developed partnerships with multiple higher educational institutions around the world, the partner network covered various countries and regions, including the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and Spain

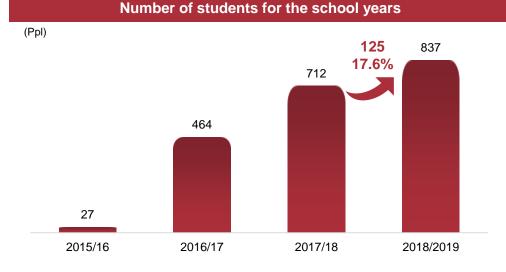


Provide advanced diploma, diploma or other certifications recognised vocational education training agencies: Core courses include business, information technology ,business analysis, etc.

Other non-formal education programmes:

Include short study tour programmes, English language intensive courses for overseas students

GBCA represents a replicable example for future international expansion



Number of teachers for the school years





Constructed Dedicated Work Simulation Training Facilities and Highly Qualified Teaching Staff

Approximately 25 simulation training studios

Invested heavily in constructing multiple practical training facilities dedicated and tailored to different programmes and disciplines, more than 6,000 students have so far participated in practical training programmes

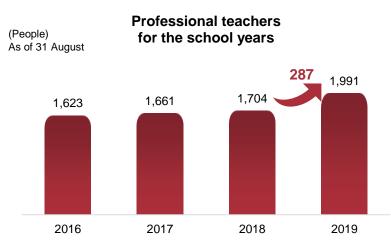
- ~25Simulation Training Platform Including simulated banking laboratory, comprehensive financial laboratory, enterprise simulation laboratory, audit practice laboratory and business negotiation laboratory, etc
- The investment in constructing and improving teaching and practical training facilities has created higher entry barriers for potential competitors of the Group
- Help to maintain the position as one
 of the leading private education
 providers in the Greater Bay Area

Cloud Finance Laboratory





~2,000 Professional teachers with industry experience



 Hire market petitioners and technical specialists worked at various enterprises to teach on either a full-time or a part-time basis

Albert Sun-Chi Chan*

Appointed as the Principal of Huashang College Guangdong University of Finance and Economics in Nov 2018

- Academician of Chinese Academy of Sciences
- Member of the 13th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political
- Former President of Hong Kong Baptist University, had served as Dean of Faculty of Applied Science and Textiles and Vice President of Hong Kong Polytechnic University, visiting specialist of National Taiwan University, Chair Professor and Head of the Department of Applied Biology and Chemical Technology, Dean of School of Pharmaceutical Sciences of Sun Yat-sen University

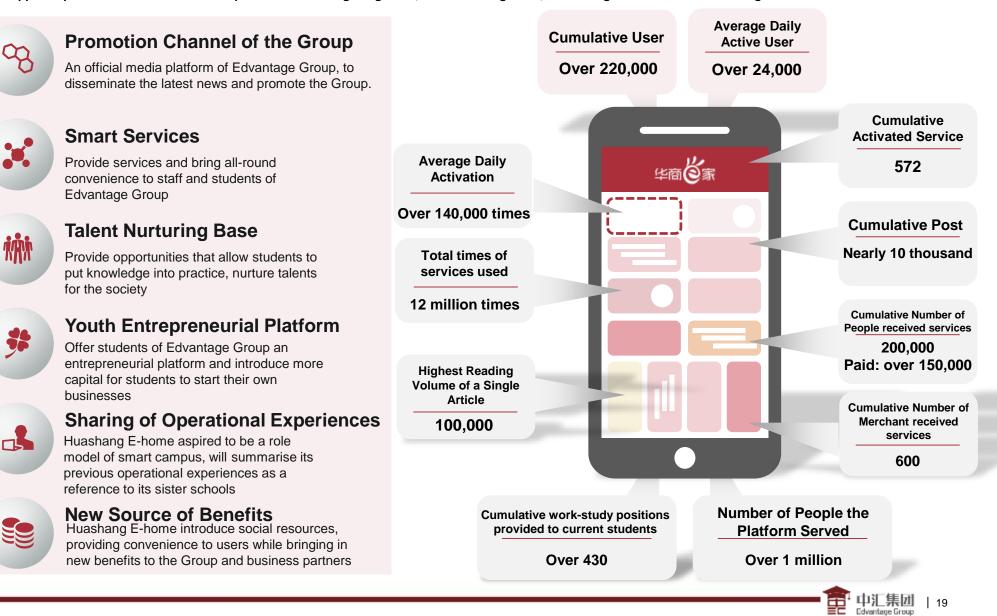


Outcome of Huashang E-Home APP

Huashang E-Home App covers all-rounded college services such as fundamental platform, teaching management and services, student management and services, electronic school services, digital resources etc.

The app also promotes the idea of solution provider of teaching integration, student's integration, office integration and resources integration.





Established Collaborative Relationship with 100+ Enterprises (Partial)

Huashang College and Huashang Vocational College



Established Collaborative Relationship with Enterprises (Partial)

Global Business College of Australia



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Government supporting policies and huge supply of students promote the development of private business higher education



Jan 2019 Implementation Plan on National Vocational Education Reform

Encourage ordinary colleges and universities to shift toward providing Applied Education, target to have 50 high quality higher vocational schools and 150 core specialties by 2022

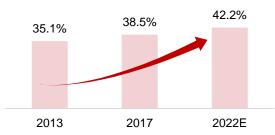
Feb 2019 Outline Development Plan for the Greater Bay Area

- Encourage higher education institutions of the three regions to explore cooperation and exchange in the mutual recognition of academic credits of specified courses, to implement more flexible arrangements for exchange students
- Improve the model for nurturing internationalized talents, strengthen international talent exchanges and cooperation, and promote the international mutual recognition of professional qualifications

Aug 2018 Speech Given by National Leaders on importance of vocational education

The national leaders pointed out that the government will make great efforts to develop vocational education during visits. President Xi Jinping addressed that the development of vocational education has a promising future. Prime Minister Li Keqiang also stated that more than 2,000 vocational colleges and universities in China are valuable assets

GBA excluding Hong Kong and Macau Proportion of employees in the tertiary industry

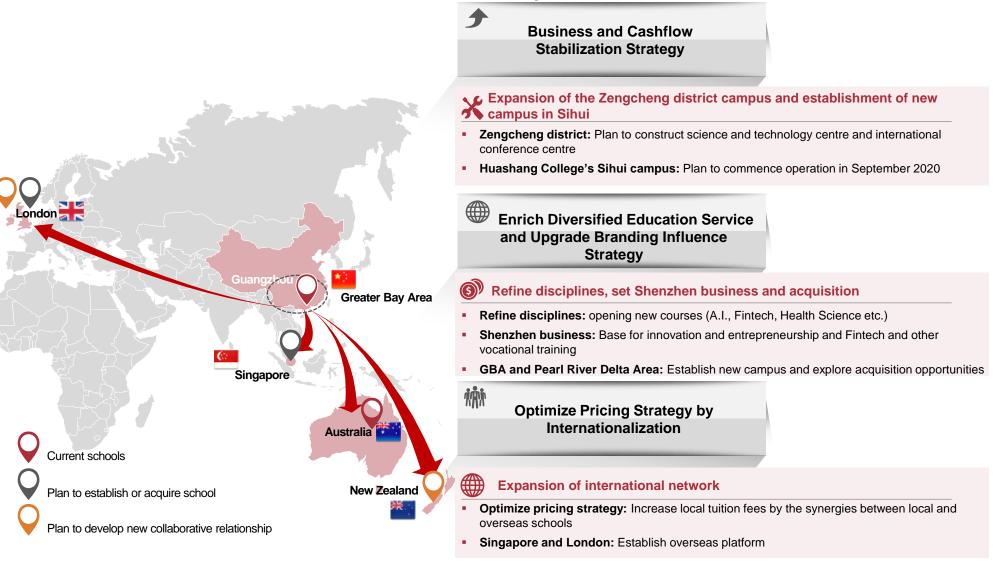


Only 3% of employees in Guangdong province possess limited English proficiency

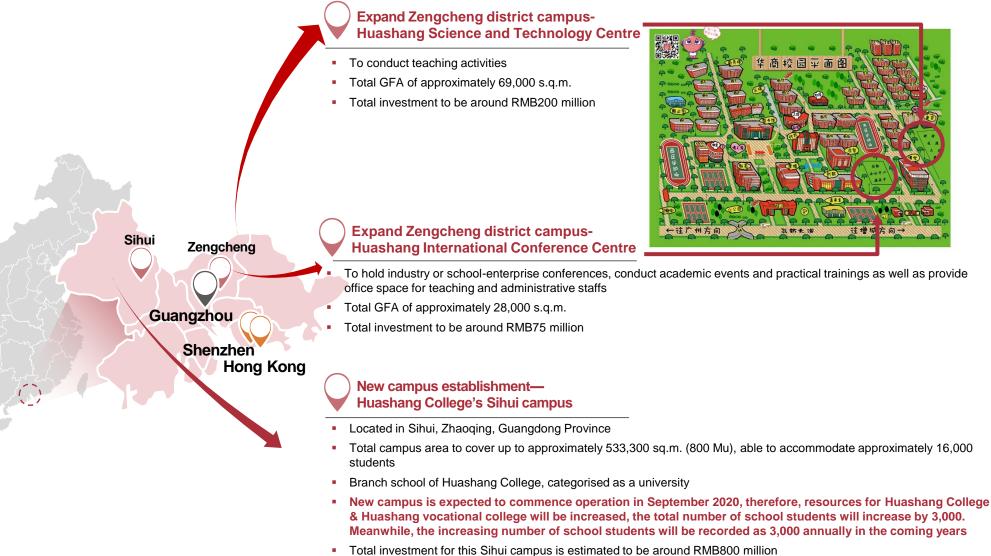
- Education Entrance Examination, Pearl River Delta Area has attracted many migrant workers to work in this region which contributes to the growth of the population base in the Greater Bay Area
- Enrolment of higher education in Guangdong Province is lower than national average Education resources are insufficient to meet the corresponding demand
- As an important manufacturing and commercial center in China Strong demand for high-skilled talents in the Greater Bay Area

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Aim to consolidate our leading position in the Greater Bay Area's private higher education market and further enhance our national and international reputation

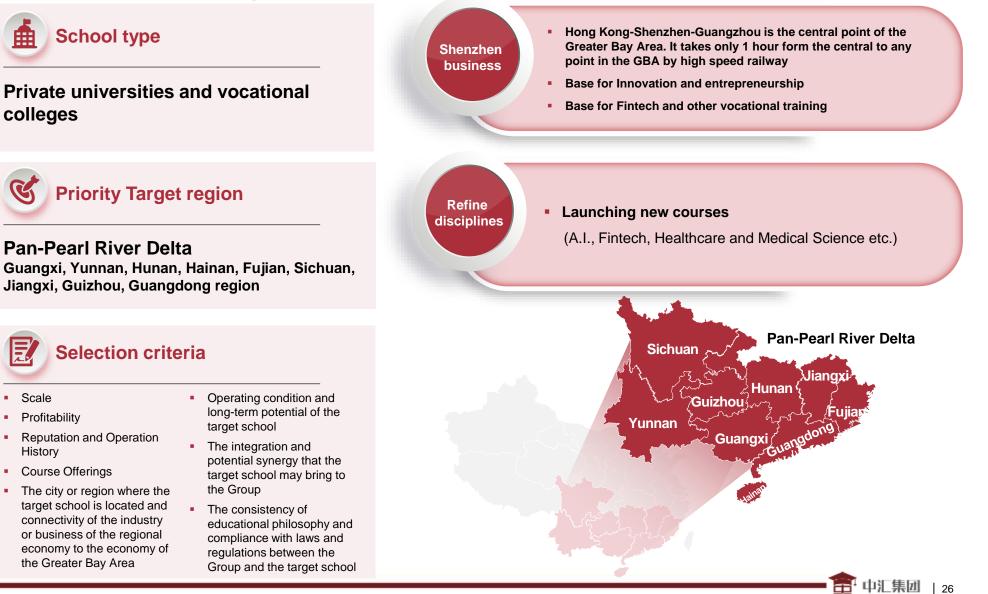


Business and cashflow stabilization strategy : Expansion of Zengcheng district campus and establishment of new campus in Sihui





Enrich Diversified Education Service and Upgrade Branding Influence Strategy: Refine disciplines, set Shenzhen business and acquisition



Optimize pricing strategy by internationalization: Expansion of international network

Expansion of international network

- In view of the successful "asset-light" model of Global Business College of Australia, the Group will replicate the operation model in new overseas market. The current target regions are **Singapore** and **London**; Meanwhile, the Group has gained strong support of students and parents; the extension of overseas network not only provide students more choices of study aboard destination, but also further broaden students' international horizons and enhance their foreign language proficiency
- The reason the Group targeted at Singapore and London is that both are English-dominant countries and international financial centres. Our students will have a better experience and development prospects as most of them major in business

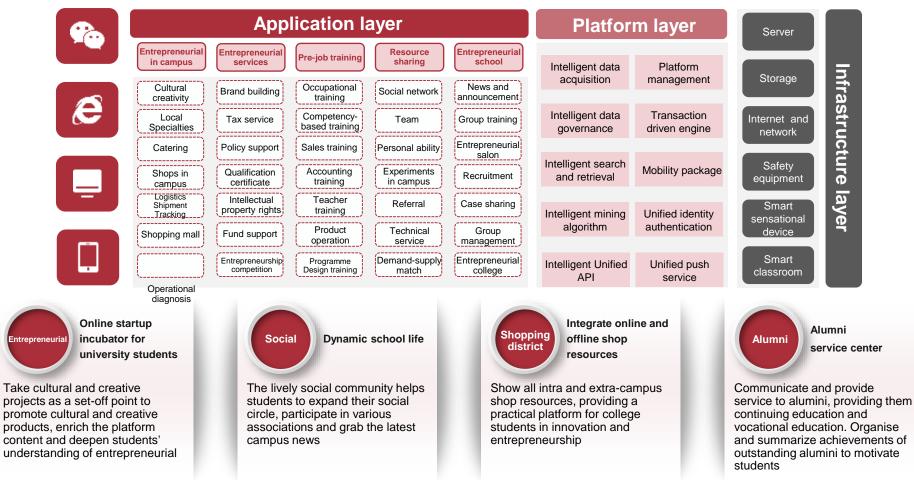




Planning for Smart Campus

Focus on the "5A" intelligence innovative entrepreneurship stage of colleges

Based on the talent cultivation with Internet model, break the innovative entrepreneurship ecosystem construction of traditional campus, combine the school life with entrepreneurship and create the "5A" new innovative entrepreneurship model, i.e. anyone can do any business and get any services related to entrepreneurship and employment at anywhere in anytime





FY2019 / 2019 School Year Performance and FY2020 / 2020 School Year Targets

	FY2019 / 2019 School Year Actual			FY2020/	FY2020 / 2020 School Year Target / Policy			
	Total ¹	Huashang College	Huashang Vocational College	Total ¹ Change	Huashang College Change	Huashang Vocational College <i>Change</i>		
Revenue (approximately RMB million)	704	534	160	826 +17.3%	636 +19.1%	190 +18.8%		
Number of students	33,043	22,665	9,541	34,782 +5.3%	24,059 +6.2%	10,723 + <i>12.4%</i>		
Tuition Fees (Range) ² (<i>RMB</i>)	15,000-36,000	22,000-36,000	15,000-26,000	15,500-39,800	25,000-39,800	15,500-27,000		
Tuition Fees (Average) _(RMB)	N/A	21,831	15,057	N/A	24,393 +11.7%	15,570 +3.4%		
					FY2020 Target / Policy			
		FY2019 Actual			Change			
Tax Rate	12%			10% Improve 2 percentage points				
Gross Margin	48.6%			49% Improve 0.3 percentage point				
Dividend Payout Ratio		30%		30% Remains the same				

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Note: The fiscal year of the Group ended on 31 August; (1) Include Huashang College, Huashang Vocational College and Global Business of Australia; (2) Tuition Fees (Range) exclude tuition fee of Global Business College of Australia



Thank You !

Q&A Session



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Website: www.edvantagegroup.com.hk

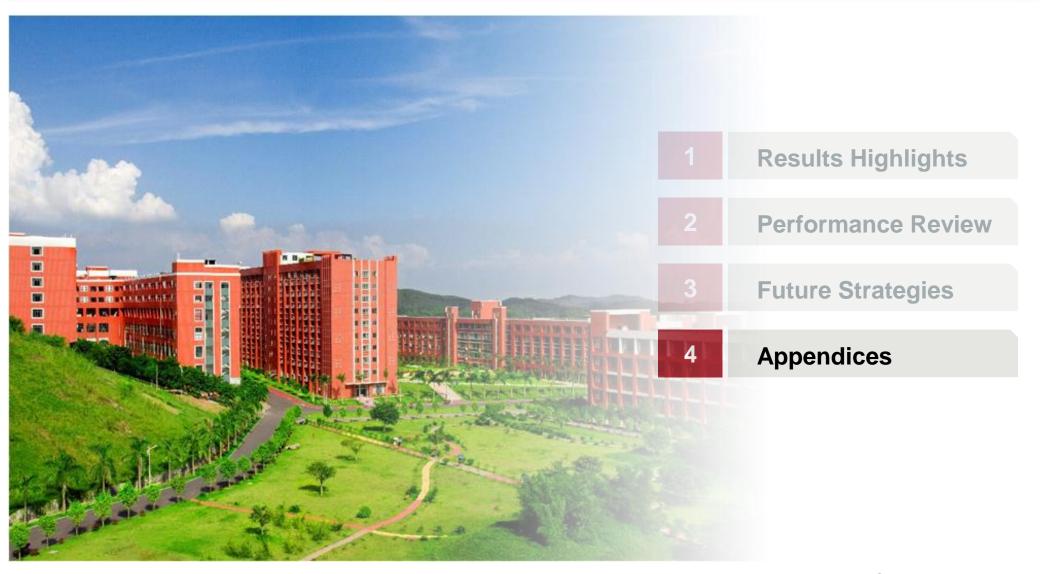
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This presentation may be subject to a number of forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are statements that are not historical facts. These forward-looking statements are based on the Group's current expectations and the Group cannot guarantee that such expectations are fully correct. Due to the risks and uncertainties in the forward-looking statements, the actual results of the Group may significantly differ from those statements.



Contents





Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

		For the year ende	ended 31 August		
RMB thousand	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Continuing operations					
Revenue	572,587	604,172	636,381	704,239	
Cost of revenue	(325,599)	(332,910)	(345,947)	(361,877)	
Gross Profit	246,988	271,262	290,434	342,362	
Other income	8,184	7,649	17,190	22,389	
Investment income	728	613	1,012	4,565	
Other gains and losses	1,244	4,761	14,368	29,413	
Selling expenses	(3,363)	(7,086)	(8,938)	(7,221	
Administrative expenses	(68,967)	(64,400)	(67,438)	(81,697	
Listing expenses	-	-	(4,174)	(38,896	
Share of results of associates	-	(36)	- · · ·	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Finance costs	(19,141)	(14,333)	(17,665)	(27,725)	
Profit before taxation	165,673	198,430	224,789	243,190	
Taxation	(32,151)	(38,604)	(47,638)	(28,136	
Profit for the year from continuing operations	133,522	159,826	177,151	215,054	
Discontinued operations					
Profit (loss) for the year from discontinued operations	121	958	(1,703)	7,464	
Profit for the year	133,643	160,784	175,448	222,518	
Other comprehensive (expense) income	,	,			
Item that will not be classified to profit or loss:					
Fair value gain on buildings transferred to investment properties	-	-	-	4,850	
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations	(422)	(124)	245	(275	
	(422)	(124)	245	4,581	
Total comprehensive income for		400.000	475.000		
the year	133,221	160,660	175,693	227,099	
Profit (loss) for the year attributable to owners of the Company					
- from continuing operations	90,892	130,290	163,328	209,292	
- from discontinued operation	124	920	(1,703)	7,47	
	91,016	131,210	161,625	216,762	
Profit (loss) for the year attributable to non-controlling interests					
- from continuing operations	42,630	29,536	13,823	5,763	
- from discontinued operation	(3)	38	-	(7	
	42,627	29,574	13,823	5,756	
Total comprehensive income for the year attributable to:	133,643	160,784	175,448	222,518	
- owners of the Company	90,594	131,086	161,870	220,954	
	90,394	131,000	101,070	220,954	
- non-controlling interests	42,627	29,574	13,823	6,145	

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position : Assets

		As of 31 A	August 2018 1,175,743 54,269 - 200 - 3,307 4,944 1,238,463	
RMB Thousand	2016	2017		2019
Non-current assets				
Property, plant and equipment	1,090,927	1,096,733	1,175,743	1,180,097
Prepaid lease payments	55,455	55,829	54,269	198,955
Investment properties	-	-	-	44,900
Interests in associates	42	241	200	-
Amounts due from related parties	4,150	8	-	-
Deposits paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	1,600	2,953	3,307	2,457
Deferred tax asset	3,234	3,326	4,944	5,423
Total non-current assets	1,155,408	1,159,090	1,238,463	1,431,832
Current assets				
Inventories	447	1,424	494	455
Trade receivables, deposits, prepayments and other receivables	22,983	7,750	22,582	31,805
Amounts due from related parties	9,690	17,662	115,088	2,330
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	162,043	264,226	869,259	252,666
Prepaid lease payments	1,508	1,547	1,547	5,288
Pledged bank deposits	-	-	-	50,000
Bank balances and cash	196,328	216,433	148,763	1,352,220
Total current assets	392,999	509,042	1,157,733	1,694,764
Total assets	1,548,407	1,668,132	2,396,196	3,126,596

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Consolidated Statements of Financial Position : Liabilities and Equity

		As of 31 August			
RMB thousand	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Current liabilities					
Contract liabilities	436,428	456,846	568,239	681,756	
Trade payables	16,379	18,434	8,065	6,642	
Other payables and accrued expenses	74,096	115,813	83,249	106,374	
Amounts due to related parties	13,597	16,499	11,702	3,131	
Amount due to an associate	-	-	200	-	
Amounts due to directors	50,270	37,889	28,330	-	
Deferred income	957	4,075	5,783	6,458	
Income tax payable	5,812	16,570	28,480	39,822	
Bank borrowings	176,400	265,833	213,900	166,399	
Dividend payable	-	-	17,391	8,232	
Financial guarantee contract	-	-	58,281		
Total current liabilities	773,939	931,959	1,023,620	1,018,814	
Net current (liabilities) assets	(380,940)	(422,917)	134,113	675,950	
Total assets less current liabilities	774,468	736,173	1,372,576	2,107,782	
Non-current liabilities					
Bank borrowings	233,633	27,900	567,700	389,600	
Deferred tax liabilities	65,152	81,644	105,746	112,522	
Total non-current liabilities	298,785	109,544	673,446	502,122	
Total assets less total liabilities	475,683	626,629	699,130	1,605,660	
Capital and reserves					
Share capital/registered capital	35,416	31	21	70,005	
Reserves	287,214	567,514	626,202	1,535,655	
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	322,630	567,545	626,223	1,605,660	
Non-controlling interests	153,053	59,084	72,907		
Total equity	475,683	626,629	699,130	1,605,660	



Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow

	Fo	r the year ended	31 August	
RMB thousand	2016	2017	2018	2019
Operating activities				
Profit for the year	133,643	160,784	175,448	222,518
Adjustments for:				
Taxation	32,151	38,604	47,638	28,136
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	69,814	64,594	62,868	59,753
Amortisation of prepaid lease payments	1,508	1,543	1,560	4,460
Finance costs	19,141	14,333	17,665	27,725
Financial guarantee income	_	_	(2,010)	(5,024)
Impairment loss recognized on trade receivables	597	90	61	97
Fair value change on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(2,404)	(3,490)	(7,932)	(12,405)
Imputed interest income from amount due from a related party	(360)	(156)	(523)	
Interest income from banks	(368)	(457)	(489)	(4,565)
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries	_	(685)	(4,667)	(8,112)
Gain on disposal of an associate	_	_	(36)	_
Share of results of associates	20	51	27	_
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	114	139	80	_
Write off of property, plant and equipment	_	_	_	5,485
Gain from changes in fair value of investment properties	_	_	_	(500)
Foreign exchange gain, net	_	_	_	(14,140)
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	253,856	275,350	289,690	303,428
Decrease (increase) in inventories	214	(977)	930	39
(Increase) decrease in trade receivables, deposits, prepayments and other receivables	(13,478)	15,072	(14,917)	(11,024)
Decrease (increase) in amounts due from related parties	2,208	(24)	(3,592)	(1,342)
Increase (decrease) in contract liabilities	50,710	20,418	111,393	117,749
(Decrease) increase in trade payables	(4,126)	2,373	(10,505)	(1,209)
Increase (decrease) in other payables and accrued expenses	14,512	42,128	(25,523)	25,307
(Decrease) increase in deferred income	(1,355)	3,118	1,708	675
(Decrease) increase in amounts due to related parties	(13,198)	41	2,081	230
Cash generated from (used in) operations	289,343	357,499	351,265	433,853
Income tax paid	(12,049)	(11,446)	(13,218)	(10,740)
Net cash from operating activities	277,294	346,053	338,047	423,113

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Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued)

	I	For the year ende	d 31 August	
RMB thousand	2016	2017	2018	2019
Investing activities				
Purchase of financial assets at fair value through profit or los	(1,883,000)	(1,634,340)	(5,067,900)	(3,822,720
Advances to related parties	(319,105)	(132,743)	(523,991)	(201,914
Payments for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(159,357)	(68,630)	(132,478)	(101,547
Advances to directors	(1,890)	(8)	(192)	(6)
Deposits paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(312)	(1,353)	(354)	(734
Redemption of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	1,811,000	1,532,200	4,464,330	4,438,730
Repayment from related parties	302,267	123,626	414,452	302,040
Interest income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	2,433	3,447	6,469	12,988
Interest income from banks	368	457	489	4,565
Acquisition of prepaid lease payments	_	(1,960)	_	(152,887)
Acquisition of interest in associates	_	(250)	_	
Net cash inflow on disposal of subsidiaries	_	445	659	4,320
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	_	_	10	
Placement of pledged bank deposits	_	_	-	(50,000
Net cash (used in) from investing activities	(247,596)	(179,109)	(838,506)	432,835
Financing activities				
Repayment of bank borrowings	(103,167)	(176,400)	(223,033)	(326,800)
Repayments to directors	(85,557)	(39,002)	(10,820)	(31,310
Reduction of registered capital of an entity comprising the Group	(25,000)	_	_	-
Interest paid	(21,724)	(16,402)	(27,495)	(37,077
Repayments to related parties	(1,241)	(64)	(4,560)	(16,544
Dividend paid	_	_	_	(9,159
New bank borrowings raised	104,000	60,100	710,900	99,791
Advances from directors	41,451	26,995	463	3,596
Advances from related parties	12,448	7.114	11,959	20.593
Payment for acquiring entities under common control	_	(10,000)	(25,516)	(18
Issuance of new shares	_	15	6	672,371
Proceeds from disposal of partial interest in a subsidiary	_	_	_	100
Issue costs paid	_	_	(242)	(43,755
Net cash (used in) from financing activities	(78,790)	(147,644)	431,662	331,788
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(49,092)	19,300	(68,797)	1,187,736
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	244,614	196,328	216,433	148,763
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	806	805	1,127	15,721
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year, representing bank balances and cash	196,328	216,433	148,763	1,352,220

